

Past simple: الماضي البسيط

We use the past simple to talk about things that happened in the past

نستخدم الماضي البسيط للتحدث عن أفعال حدثت في الزمن الماضي

I **walked** home yesterday.

To form positive sentence in the past simple, we add **ed** to the verb.

لصياغة جملة في الماضي البسيط نضيف **ed** للفعل

Singular	Plural
I walked home.	We walked home.
You walked home.	You walked home.
He walked home.	They walked home.
She walked home.	
It walked home.	

Time expressions: تعابير زمنية

yesterday (אתמול)
three hours ago (לפני שלוש שעות)
a month ago (לפני חודש)
two years ago (לפני שנתיים)
a few minutes ago (לפני כמה דקות)
last week (בשבוע שעבר)
last year (בשנה שעברה)
last Sunday (ביום ראשון שעבר)
in 1988 (ב-1988)

Spelling rules:

- In general, we add **ed** to the verb in the past simple.

بشكل عام نضيف ed للفعل في الزمن الماضي

- If the verb end with **e** we add **d** .

اذا انتهى الفعل ب e نضيف فقط d للفعل.

bake- baked

- If the verb end with **y** and before it a **consonant**, we drop the y and add **ied**.

اذا انتهى الفعل ب y وقبلها حرف ساكن، نحذف ال y ونضيف ied.

cry- cried

- If the verb end with **consonant- vowel- consonant**, we double the last letter and add **ed**.

اذا انتهى الفعل بحرف ساكن-علة-ساكن، نحذف الحرف الأخير ونضيف ed.

plan- planned stop- stpped

انتبه: الحروف w, x, y لا تضاعف.

1 Write the words in the Past Simple.

כיתבו את המילים ב-Past Simple.

1. use used

2. walk _____

3. stop _____

4. carry _____

5. play _____

6. drop _____

7. live _____

8. dry _____

9. jump _____

10. shop _____

11. try _____

12. bake _____

13. chat _____

14. dance _____

15. plan _____

16. smile _____

17. help _____

18. study _____

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple.

השלימו את המשפטים עם הצורה הנכונה של הפעלים שבסוגריים. השתמשו ב-Past Simple.

1. Adam talked (talk) to his friend a few minutes ago.
2. Nadav _____ (jump) into the swimming pool.
3. The football player _____ (kick) the ball.
4. Lital _____ (play) the guitar yesterday.
5. Hadar _____ (help) me with my homework last night.
6. They _____ (pick) oranges off the trees.
7. The teacher _____ (check) all the tests last night.
8. I _____ (stay) home last night.
9. Shani _____ (walk) to the store an hour ago.
10. We _____ (listen) to music on our way home.
11. Dad _____ (work) late last night.
12. I _____ (answer) all the questions.

3 Complete the story with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

השלימו את הסיפור עם הצורה הנכונה של הפעלים שלמטה.

ask • enjoy • cook • work • look

A Family Meal

Yesterday, I (1) cooked dinner for my family. I wanted everybody to enjoy the meal, so I (2) _____ very hard.

At 7 o'clock, the food was ready. I (3) _____ my family to come to the kitchen. Everyone was excited. The table (4) _____ beautiful.

Dinner was fun. Everybody (5) _____ the meal.