Past simple

Irregular verbs: الأفعال الشاذة

يوجد أفعال شاذة، التي لا نضيف لها ed في الزمن الماضي. يجب حفظ هذه الأفعال غيبا. مثال:

go → went eat → ate

think → thought

أمامك صيغ مختلفة للفعل go في المفرد والجمع

Singular	Plural
I went home.	We went home.
You went home.	You went home.
He went home.	They went home.
She went home.	J
It went home.	

مرفق قائمة الأفعال الشاذة في اللغة الإنجليزية نستخدم التصريف الثاني للفعل في الزمن الماضي البسيط

(اسم المفعول)التصريف الثالث	(ماضي)التصريف الثاني	(حاضر)التصريف الأول	ترجمة الفعل
fought	fought	fight	يقاتل
found	found	find	تخت
fled	fled	flee	يهرب
flown	flew	fly	يطير
forgotten	forgot	forget	ينسى
forgiven	forgave	forgive	يسامح
frozen	froze	freeze	يتجمّد
got	got	get	يحصل على إيصل إلى

given	gave	give	يعطي
gone	went	go	یڈھپ
grown	grew	grow	يثمو
hung	hung	hang	يعلق
had	had	have	يملك / يتناول
heard	heard	hear	يسمع
hidden	hid	hide	يختبئ
hit	hit	hit	يضرب
held	held	hold	يمسك

ي ؤ ذ ي	hurt	hurt	hurt
يبقى / يحتفظ	keep	kept	kept
یرکع	kneel	knelt	knelt
يعرف	know	knew	known
يضع	lay	laid	laid
يقود	lead	led	led
يتكئ	lean	leant – leaned	leant – leaned
يتعلّم	learn	learnt – learned	learnt – learned
يغني	sing	sang	sung

sat	sat	sit	يجلس
slept	slept	sleep	ينام
slid	slid	slide	ينزلق/يتزحلق
spoken	spoke	speak	يتكلم
spent	spent	spend	ينفق / يمضي
stood	stood	stand	يقف
stolen	stole	steal	يسرق
stuck	stuck	stick	يلصق
stung	stung	sting	يلسع

swollen – swelled	swelled	swell	يتورّم
swung	swung	swing	يتأرجح
taken	took	take	يأخذ
taught	taught	teach	یدرّس
torn	tore	tear	يمزّق
told	told	tell	يُحْبِر
thought	thought	think	يظن / يفكّر
thrown	threw	throw	يرمي
upset	upset	upset	یزعج

يستيقظ	wake	woke	woken
يلبس/ يرتدي	wear	wore	worn
یربح / یفوز	win	won	won
یکتب	write	wrote	written

لتصريف الثالث (اسم المفعول)	التصريف الثاني (ماضي)	التصريف الأول(حاضر)	ترجمة الفعل
born	bore	bear	يرد
become	became	become	يصبح
begun	began	begin	يبدأ
bitten	bit	bite	يعض
blown	blew	blow	یهب
broken	broke	break	يكسر
brought	brought	bring	يُحضر
built	built	build	يبني

burnt – burned	burnt – burned	burn	يحرق
burnt – burneu	burnt – burneu	buili	ي ري
bought	bought	buy	يشتري
caught	caught	catch	يمسك
chosen	chose	choose	يختار
come	came	come	يأتي
cost	cost	cost	يكآف
crept	crept	creep	یزحف
cut	cut	cut	يقطع / يقصّ
dealt	dealt	deal	يتعامل

done	did	do	يفعل
drawn	drew	draw	يرسم
dreamt – dreamed	dreamt – dreamed	dream	يحلم
driven	drove	drive	يقود
eaten	ate	eat	یأکل
fallen	fell	fall	يسقط
fed	fed	feed	يُطعم
felt	felt	feel	يشعر
left	left	leave	يترك / يغادر

lent	lent	lend	يعير
lain	lay	lie	يستلقي
lost	lost	lose	يفقد / يخسر
made	made	make	يصنع
meant	meant	mean	يقصد/ يعني
met	met	meet	يقابل
paid	paid	pay	يدفع
put	put	put	يضع
read	read	read	يقرأ

یرکب	ride	rode	ridden
يرنّ	ring	rang	rung
يرتفع / تشرق	rise	rose	risen
<u>یر کض</u>	run	ran	run
يقول	say	said	said
یری	see	saw	seen
يبيع	sell	sold	sold
يُرسل	send	sent	sent
يضع	set	set	set

يهزّ	shake	shook	shaken
تشرق / یشع	shine	shone – shined	shone – shined
يسدد / يُطلِق	shoot	shot	shot
يُغلق	shut	shut	shut