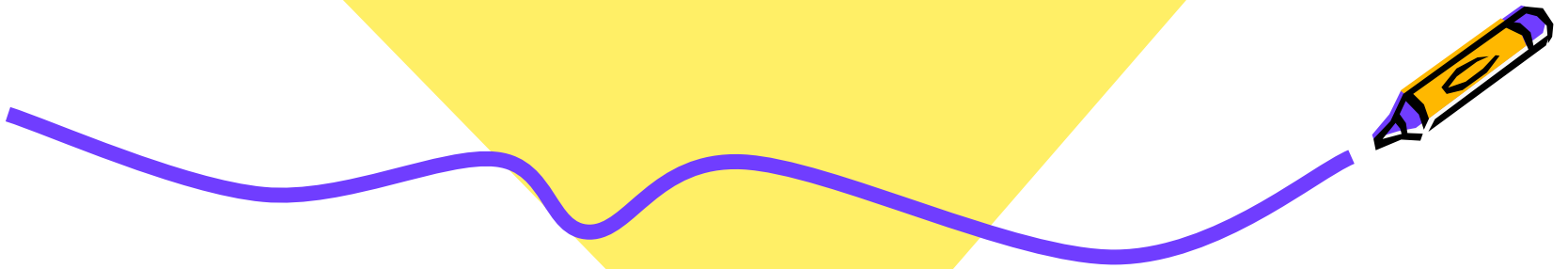




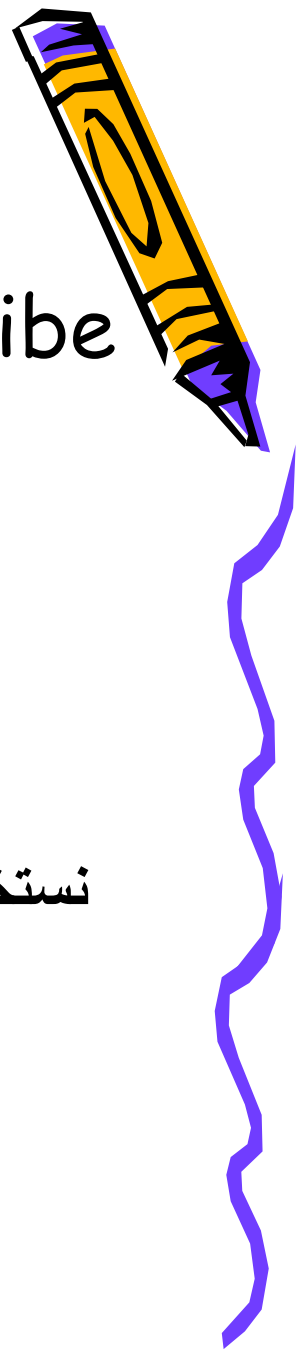
PRESENT SIMPLE



PRESENT SIMPLE

We use the Present Simple to describe habits, facts, states and regular actions.

نستخدم المضارع البسيط لوصف عادات، حقائق عامة، وأفعال متكررة.





We will divide the Pronouns into 2 groups.

نقسم الضمائر لمجموعتين

1. I You We They

2. He She It



Time expression



always

on
Mondays/ Tuesday...

never

once
a week/year/month
Twice a....

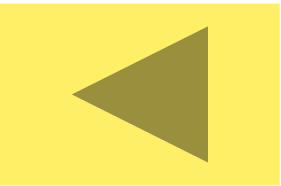


sometimes

every day/month
Year, etc..

often

usually



Adverb of Frequency



Time expressions

Beginning or end of sentence في
بداية أو نهاية الجملة

- every..
- once a..
- On Sundays
- twice a..

They go to ballet lesson **once a week**.



Before the main verb
After family Be

قبل الفعل الرئيسي، وبعد الفعل من عائلة
be

- always
- never
- sometimes
- usually
- often
- seldom

She **always** walks to school.

He is **often** late for school.

They don't **usually** read.



Positive Sentences-

الجملة المثبتة



الفاعل Subject

+

الفعل Verb

+

Rest of the sentence
تكملة الجملة

Example : The boys
to the pool.

go



Positive Sentences- الجملة المثبتة

إذا كان الفاعل في الجملة (I, you, we, they) أو اسم جمع نكتب
الفعل في صيغته الاصلية (من دون إضافات للفعل)



Subject الفاعل
I
You We They

+

Verb1

+

Rest of the sentence

The pupils

learn

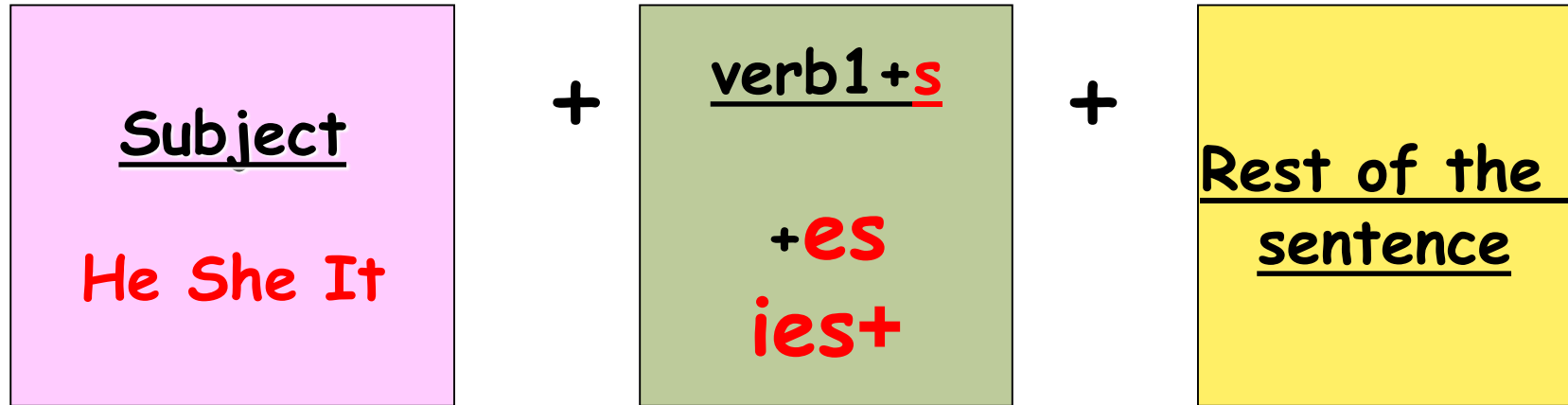
English.





Positive sentence in the third person singular

إذا كان الفاعل في الجملة (he, she, it) نضيف s/es/ies



The boy

goes

to the pool.



سوف نتعلم قاعدتين من قواعد
صياغة الفعل مع ضمائر المفرد
الغائب، وفي الدرس القادم نتعلم
القاعدة الثالثة.

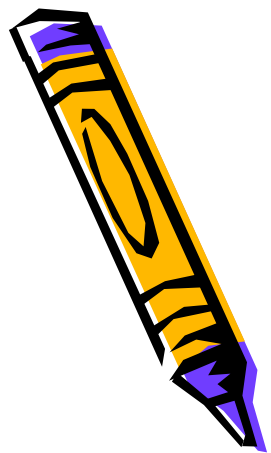


STRUCTURE

1. In general, in the third person we add 'S'.

بشكل عام نضيف **S** للفعل مع ضمائر المفرد الغائب he/she/it

Subject	Verb	The Rest of the sentence
he / she / it	speaks / learns	English at home

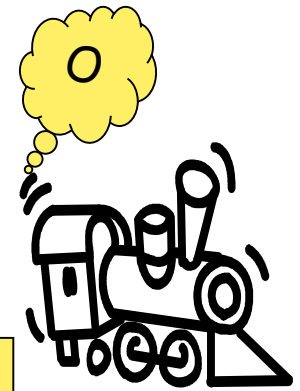
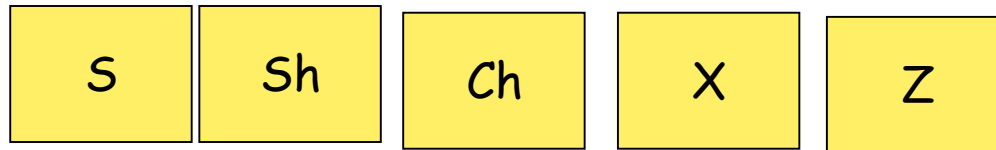




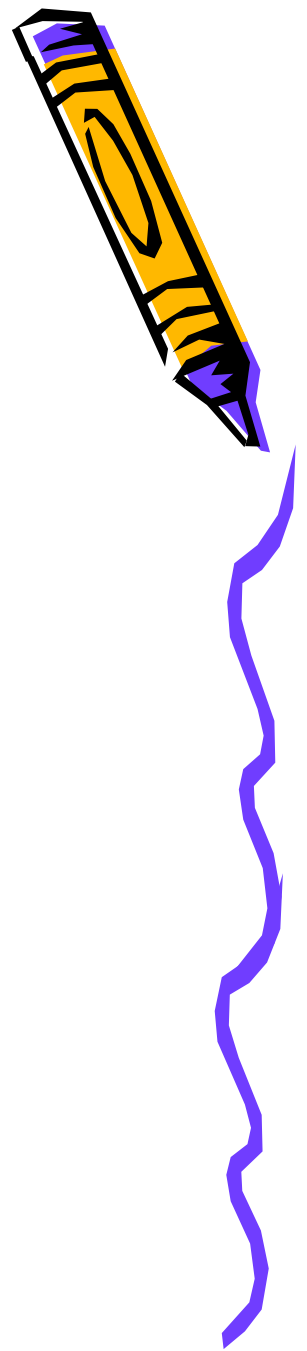
2. We add **es** to the base form when the verb ends with **ch, sh, s, x, z, o**

عندما ينتهي بالحروف التالية نضيف **es** للصيغة الاصلية للفعل

watch → watch**es**



LET'S PRACTISE



Fill in :

- 1) My brother sometimes _____ (go) fishing.
- 2) The dolls _____ (sit) on the shelf.
- 3) The boys _____ (play) on the beach every summer.
- 4) The girl _____ (brush) her hair twice a day.
- 5) She _____ (enjoy) playing the piano.
- 6) He _____ (drink) tea at breakfast.
- 7) They _____ (watch) television regularly.
- 8) The bell _____ (ring) at 8:00.
- 9) He _____ (visit) me every summer.
- 10) I _____ (work) in a bank.

